Terms of Reference: Audit Committee

This guidance note reflects the additional audit committee responsibilities set out in the UK Corporate Governance Code, published April 2016 (the Code) and draws on the experience of company secretaries and is based on best practice as carried out in some of the UK’s largest listed companies.

References to "the Committee" shall mean the Audit Committee.

References to "the Board" shall mean the Board of Directors.

References to "the Company" shall mean Advanced Oncotherapy plc

1. Membership

1.1 Members of the Committee shall be appointed by the Board. The Committee shall be made up of at least three members.

1.2 All members of the Committee shall be [independent] non-executive directors at least one of whom shall have recent and relevant financial experience. The chairman of the board shall not be a member of the committee.

1.3 Only members of the Committee have the right to attend Committee meetings. However, other individuals such as the Chairman of the Board, Chief Executive, Chief Operating & Financial Officer, Chief Accounting Officer, other directors, the heads of risk and compliance and representatives from the finance function may be invited to attend all or part of any meeting as and when appropriate.

1.4 The external auditors will be invited to attend meetings of the Committee on a regular basis.

1.5 Appointments to the Committee shall be for a period of up to three years, which may be extended for further periods of up to three years, provided the director remains independent.

1.6 The Board shall appoint the Committee Chairman who shall be an independent non-executive director. In the absence of the Committee Chairman and/or an appointed deputy, the remaining members present shall elect one of themselves to chair the meeting.

2. Secretary

2.1 The company secretary or their nominee shall act as the Secretary of the Committee.

3. Quorum

3.1 The quorum necessary for the transaction of business shall be two members. A duly convened meeting of the Committee at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers and discretions vested in or exercisable by the Committee.

4. Frequency of Meetings
4.1 The Committee shall meet at least twice a year at appropriate times in the reporting and audit cycle and otherwise as required. A meeting shall be held as soon as reasonably practicable upon a request for such meeting by the Company's external auditors.

4.2 Outside of the formal meeting programme, the committee chairman will maintain a dialogue with key individuals involved in the Company’s governance, including the board chairman, the chief executive, the chief operating and financial officer and the external audit lead partner.

5. Notice of Meetings

5.1 Meetings of the Committee shall be summoned by the Secretary of the Committee at the request of any of its members or at the request of external or internal auditors if they consider it necessary.

5.2 Unless otherwise agreed, notice of each meeting confirming the venue, time and date together with an agenda of items to be discussed, shall be forwarded to each member of the Committee, any other person required to attend and all other non-executive directors, no later than 5 working days before the date of the meeting. Supporting papers shall be sent to Committee members and to other attendees as appropriate, at the same time.

5.3 The Committee Chairman shall ensure sufficient time is allowed to enable the Committee to undertake as full a discussion as may be required and ensure a sufficient interval is allowed between Committee meetings and main Board meetings to allow any work arising from the Committee meeting to be carried out and reported to the Board as appropriate.

6. Minutes of Meetings

6.1 The Secretary shall minute the proceedings and resolutions of all meetings of the Committee, including recording the names of those present and in attendance.

6.2 The Secretary shall ascertain, at the beginning of each meeting, the existence of any conflicts of interest and minute them accordingly.

6.3 Minutes of Committee meetings shall be circulated promptly to all members of the Committee and, once agreed, to all members of the Board.

7. Annual General Meeting

7.1 The Chairman of the Committee shall attend the Annual General Meeting prepared to respond to any shareholder questions on the Committee's activities.

8. Duties

The Committee should carry out the duties below for the parent company, major subsidiary undertakings and the group as a whole, as appropriate.

8.1 Financial Reporting

8.1.1 The Committee shall:
8.1.1.1 ensure that the interests of shareholders are properly protected in relation to financial reporting and internal control;

8.1.1.2 monitor the integrity of the financial statements of the Company, including its annual and interim reports, preliminary results announcements and any other formal announcement relating to its financial performance, reviewing significant financial reporting issues and judgements which they contain; and

8.1.1.3 review summary financial statements, significant financial returns to regulators and any financial information contained in certain other documents, such as announcements of a price sensitive nature,

provided that such monitoring and review is not inconsistent, with any requirement for prompt reporting under the Listing Rules.

8.1.2 The Committee shall review and challenge where necessary:

8.1.2.1 the consistency of, and any changes to, accounting policies both on a year on year basis and across the Company/group;

8.1.2.2 the methods used to account for significant or unusual transactions where different approaches are possible;

8.1.2.3 whether the Company has followed appropriate accounting standards and made appropriate estimates and judgements, taking into account the views of the external auditor;

8.1.2.4 significant adjustments resulting from the audit;

8.1.2.5 the going concern assessment;

8.1.2.6 the clarity and completeness of disclosure in the Company's financial reports and the context in which statements are made;

8.1.2.7 all material information presented with the financial statements, such as the operating and financial review and the corporate governance statement (insofar as it relates to the audit and risk management); and

8.1.2.8 where the Committee is not satisfied with any aspect of the proposed financial reporting by the Company, it shall report its views to the Board.

8.1.3 Where requested by the Board, the Committee should review the content of the annual report and accounts and advise the Board on whether, taken as a whole, it is fair, balanced and understandable and provides the information necessary for shareholders to assess the Company's performance, business model and strategy.

8.2 Internal Controls and Risk Management Systems

The Committee shall:
8.2.1 keep under review the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company’s internal control and internal financial controls and risk management systems;

8.2.2 review the statements to be included in the Annual Report concerning internal controls and risk management, prior to endorsement by the Board;

8.2.3 evaluate whether management is setting an appropriate internal control environment by ensuring that employees are aware of the importance of internal control and risk management; and

8.2.4 consider how management is controlling the security of IT systems and processes and whether appropriate contingency plans are in place in the event of an IT failure.

**8.3 External Audit**

The Committee shall:

8.3.1 consider and make recommendations to the Board, to be put to shareholders for approval at the AGM, in relation to the appointment, re-appointment and removal of the Company’s external auditor and should ensure that key partners within the appointed firm are rotated from time to time. The appointment of the external auditors shall be considered regularly by the Committee and in any event at not less than five yearly intervals. The Committee shall oversee the selection process for new auditors and if an auditor resigns the Committee shall investigate the issues leading to this and decide whether any action is required;

8.3.2 ensure that at least once every ten years the audit services contract is put out to tender to enable the committee to compare the quality and effectiveness of the services provided by the incumbent auditor with those of other audit firms; and in respect of such tender oversee the selection process and ensure that all tendering firms have such access as is necessary to information and individuals during the duration of the tendering process.

8.3.3 oversee the relationship with the external auditor including (but not limited to):

8.3.3.1 approval of their remuneration, whether fees for audit or non-audit services and that the level of fees is appropriate to enable an effective and high quality audit to be conducted;

8.3.3.2 approval of their terms of engagement, including any engagement letter issued at the start of each audit and the scope of the audit;

8.3.3.3 assessing annually their independence and objectivity taking into account relevant professional and regulatory requirements and the relationship with the auditor as a whole, including the provision of any non-audit services;

8.3.3.4 satisfying itself that there are no relationships (such as family, employment, investment, financial or business) between the auditor and the Company (other than in the ordinary course of business) which could adversely affect the auditor’s independence and objectivity;

8.3.3.5 agreeing with the Board a policy on the employment of former employees of the Company’s auditor, then monitoring the implementation of this policy;
8.3.3.6 monitoring the auditor’s compliance with relevant ethical and professional guidance on the rotation of audit partners, the level of fees paid by the Company compared to the overall fee income of the firm, office and partner and other related requirements;

8.3.3.7 assessing annually their qualifications, expertise and resources and the effectiveness of the audit process which shall include a report from the external auditor on their own internal quality procedures; and

8.3.3.8 evaluating the risks to the quality and effectiveness of the financial reporting process and consideration of the need to include the risk of the withdrawal of their auditor from the market in that evaluation.

8.3.4 meet regularly with the external auditor, including once at the planning stage before the audit and once after the audit at the reporting stage. The Committee shall meet the external auditor at least once a year, without management being present, to discuss their remit and any issues arising from the audit;

8.3.5 review and approve the annual audit plan and ensure that it is consistent with the scope of the audit engagement;

8.3.6 review the findings of the audit with the external auditor. This shall include but not be limited to, the following:

8.3.6.1 a discussion of any major issues which arose during the audit,

8.3.6.2 any accounting and audit judgements, and

8.3.6.3 levels of errors identified during the audit.

8.3.7 the Committee shall also review the effectiveness of the audit.

8.3.8 review any representation letter(s) requested by the external auditor before they are signed by management;

8.3.9 review the management letter and management’s response to the auditor’s findings and recommendations;

8.3.10 Review the supply of non-audit services by the external auditor, taking into account any relevant ethical guidance on the matter; and

8.3.11 Review and recommend to the Board the Company’s policy in relation to the provision of non-audit services by the auditor with the objective of ensuring that the provision of such services does not impair the external auditor’s independence or objectivity.

8.4 Reporting Responsibilities

8.4.1 The Committee Chairman shall report formally to the Board on its proceedings after each meeting on all matters within its duties and responsibilities.
8.4.2 The Committee shall make whatever recommendations to the Board it deems appropriate on any area within its remit where action or improvement is needed.

8.4.3 The Committee shall make these terms of reference available on request and include them on the Company's website.

8.4.4 The separate section in the Company's Annual Report should describe the work of the Committee in discharging the responsibilities set out in these terms of reference, and should include, inter alia:

8.4.4.1 a summary of the role of the Committee;

8.4.4.2 the names and qualifications of all members of the Committee during the period;

8.4.4.3 a statement that the Committee considered the annual report and accounts, taken as whole, is fair, balanced and understandable and provided the information necessary for shareholders to assess the Company's performance, business model and strategy; and

8.4.4.4 an explanation to the Shareholders of how, if the auditor provides non-audit services, auditor objectivity and independence is safeguarded.

8.5 Other Matters

The Committee shall:

8.5.1 have access to sufficient resources in order to carry out its duties, including access to the company secretariat for assistance as required;

8.5.2 Over time be provided with appropriate and timely training, both in the form of an induction programme for new members and on an ongoing basis for all members;

8.5.3 give due consideration to laws and regulations, the provisions of the Combined Code and the requirements of the UK Listing Authority's Listing Rules as appropriate;

8.5.4 oversee any investigation of activities which are within its terms of reference and act as a court of the last resort; and

8.5.5 Introduce an annual review its own performance, constitution and terms of reference to ensure it is operating at maximum effectiveness and recommend any changes it considers necessary to the Board for approval.

9. Authority

The Committee is authorised:

9.1 to seek any information it requires from any employee of the Company in order to perform its duties;

9.2 to obtain, at the Company's expense, outside legal or other professional advice on any matter it believes necessary to do so;
9.3 to call any employee to be questioned at a meeting of the Committee as and when required;

9.4 to have the right to publish in the Company’s annual report details of any issues that cannot be resolved between the Committee and the Board; and

9.5 investigate any activity within the scope of its duties.

Approved by the Board 25 April 2016